THE ARCTANGENTIAL HEAT EQUATION: GEOMETRY AND NUMERICS

Yann Brenier CNRS, DMA-ENS, FR75005 Paris

We show the geometric origin of the nonlinear heat equation with arctangential nonlinearity: $\partial_t D = \Delta(\arctan D)$ by deriving it, together and in duality with the mean-curvature flow equation, from the minimal surface equation in Minkowski space, through a suitable quadratic change of time. We also show that, written in non-conservative form and properly discretized, this arctangential heat equation might be a useful tool for image processing and data analysis.